2.7

1.3

2.1

# **Thailand's Economic Fact Sheet**

| Key Economic Data*                      | 2010   | 2011 <sup>F</sup> | 2012 <sup>F</sup> |
|---|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| GDP (billions US\$)                     | 317.7  | 355.4             | 380.2             |
| GDP growth (%)                          | 7.8    | 1.5               | 4.5 - 5.5         |
| GDP per capita (US\$ per year)          | 4718.1 | 5257.9            | 5598.3            |
| Exports (billions US\$)                 | 193.7  | 226.9             | 270.0             |
| Exports growth (%)                      | 28.5   | 17.2              | 19.0              |
| Imports (billions US\$)                 | 179.6  | 205.3             | 256.6             |
| Imports growth (%)                      | 36.8   | 14.3              | 25.0              |
| Trade balance (billions US\$)           | 14.1   | 21.6              | 13.5              |
| Current Account balance (billions US\$) | 14.8   | 7.7               | 4.5               |
| Current Account balance to GDP (%)      | 4.6    | 2.2               | 1.2               |
| Inflation - CPI (%)                     | 3.3    | 3.8               | 3.5 - 4.0         |

\* Source: NESDB (21/11/2011)

| GDP growth forecasts | 2011 <sup>F</sup> | 2012 <sup>F</sup> | (Time of forecast) |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Bank of Thailand     | 1.8%              | 4.8%              | (30/11/2011)       |
| Fiscal Policy Office | 1.7%              | 5.0%              | (28/11/2011)       |
| IMF                  | 3.5%              | 4.8%              | (10/2011)          |
| World Bank           | 2.4%              | 4.0%              | (22/11/2011)       |
| HSBC                 | 1.7%              | 4.5%              | (28/11/2010)       |
| ADB                  | 2.0%              | 4.5%              | (6/12/2011)        |
| Kasikorn Bank        | 1.5%              | 5.0%              | (30/11/2011)       |

## Economic Conditions<sup>2</sup> (12/2011)

| Percentage change (y-o-y)              | 10/11 | 11/11 | 12/11 f |
|--|-------|-------|---------|
| Manufacturing Production Index         | -30.1 | -47.2 | -25.8   |
| Private Consumption Index              | 2.6   | -1.6  | 0.0     |
| Private Investment Index               | 5.6   | -1.9  | -3.6    |
| Capacity Utilization (season adjusted) | 45.8  | 40.6  | 53.5    |

Net FDI flows: 0.8 bil. USD; Net TDI\* flows: 1.0 bil. USD

Government revenue collection: 4.60 bil. USD, decreased by 4.1% (y-o-y)

Government expenditure: 5.53 bil. USD, decreased by 5.0% (y-o-y)

Farm income increased by 0.3% (y-o-y)

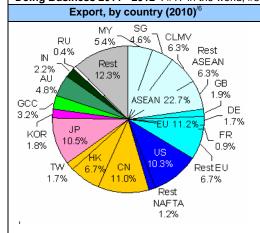
## **Economic stability**

Inflation 12 (12/2011): Core inflation 2.66% (y-o-y); Headline inflation 3.53% (y-o-y)

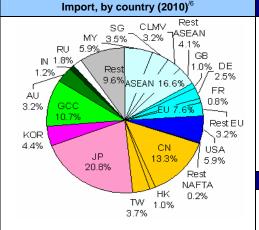
Official foreign reserves<sup>2</sup> (12/2011): 175.1 bil. USD (3.6 times short-term foreign debt)

External debt<sup>/2</sup> (12/2011): 106.3 bil. USD Public debt<sup>/2</sup> (11/2011): 40.5% GDP Unemployment rate<sup>/2</sup> (11/2011): 0.8%

Doing Business 2011 - 2012<sup>77</sup>: #17 in the world; #3 in the Asia-Pacific Region



| Export by products              | Share |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Data Processing Machine         | 9.64% |
| Motor Cars, parts & accessories | 9.07% |
| Precious Stone & Jewellery      | 5.97% |
| Electronic Integrated Circuits  | 4.13% |
| Rubber                          | 4.04% |
| Refine Fuels                    | 3.62% |
| Rubber products                 | 3.29% |
| Polymers of Ethylene, etc       | 3.25% |
| Chemicals                       | 2.96% |
| Rice                            | 2.73% |



| Import by probucts               | Share   |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| Crude Oil                        | 13.11 % |
| Machinery & parts                | 9.17 %  |
| Chemicals                        | 6.90 %  |
| Electrical Machinery & parts     | 6.67 %  |
| Iron, Steel & products           | 6.43 %  |
| Electrical Circuit Panels        | 5.90 %  |
| Precious Stone, Jewellery & Gold | 5.42 %  |
| Computer, Accessories & parts    | 4.47 %  |
| Other Metal Ores                 | 4.12 %  |
| Automobile parts                 | 3.24 %  |

#### Supply side Sector % of GDP **Primary Sector (Primary products and** 9.2 Agriculture) Agriculture, hunting and Forestry 7.6 Fishing 1.6 Secondary Sector (Manufacturing, 40.9 including mining and quarrying) **Tertiary Sector (Service)** 49.9 Electricity, gas and water supply 3.5 Construction 2.2 Wholesale and retail sale 14.0 3.8 Hotel and restaurant Transport, storage and communication 9.7 Financial sector 3.9 Real estate and renting 4.0 Public administration, defense and 2.9

Structure of the GDP (2009)

#### Demand side

service activities

Education

compulsory social security

Other community, social and personal

Health and social work

| GDP component          | Value<br>(bil. USD) | % of<br>GDP |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Private consumption    | 140.9               | 53.5        |
| Government consumption | 33.9                | 13.0        |
| Investment             | 62.0                | 23.3        |
| Trade surplus          | 26.8                | 10.2        |
| GDP (2009)             | 263.6               | 100.00      |

## External sector (12/2011)

**Exports**: 16.9 bil. USD decreased by 2.1% (y-o-y) **Imports**: 17.1 bil. USD increased by 19.6% (y-o-y)

Trade balance: deficit 0.2 bil. USD

Average exchange rate: 31.20 THB/USD, depreciated by

0.08% (m-o-m)

Foreign tourists: 1.78 mil., decreased by 2.2%(y-o-y)<sup>/2</sup>

# Financial data

Interest rates<sup>/2</sup>:

Policy interest rate: 3.00% (since 25/01/2012);

Average MLR (12/2011): 7.25%;

Average 12-m deposit rate (12/2011): 2.87%

Stock market/3

On 31/01/2012, SET index closed at 1083.97 points, increased by 5.72% (year-to-date)

Rating of Sovereign bonds

S & P: BBB+ stable / Fitch: BBB stable /

Moody's: Baa1 stable

# Tax Rates 14

Corporate income tax: 10 - 30% Withholding tax: 10 - 15%

**VAT**: 7%

Source: /1 NESDB; /2 Bank of Thailand; /3 Stock Market Exchange of Thailand; /4 Ministry of Finance; /5 Ministry of Industry; /6 Ministry of Commerce; /7 World Bank

Note: Green = increase; Red = decrease from previous Fact Sheet; P = preliminary;

F = forecast; \*TDI = Thai Direct Investment (Outward FDI from enterprises in Thailand)

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# Thailand's Key Economic Indicators – <u>December 2011</u>

**GDP 2010 Growth** 

7.8%

GDP per Capita (2010)

4,719.8 USD

**GDP 2011 Growth Estimation** 

1.5%

**GDP 2011 Projection** 

355.4 bil. USD

GDP per Capita (2011<sup>F</sup>)

5,257.9 USD

**Exports** 

16.9 bil. USD growth rate -2.1% (y-o-y)

**Imports** 

17.1 bil. USD growth rate 19.6% (y-o-y)

**Trade Balance** 

-0.2 bil. USD

**Corporate Income Tax** 

10 - 30%

**Private Consumption Growth** 

0.0% (y-o-y)

**Private Investment Growth** 

-3.6% (y-o-y)

**Headline Inflation** 

3.53%

**Policy Interest Rate** 

3.00%

(since 25 January 2012)

**Official Foreign Reserves** 

175.1 bil. USD

equivalent to 3.6 times short-term foreign debt

**Public Debt** 

40.5% of GDP

**Unemployment Rate** 

0.8% (November 2011)

**Tourist Number** 

1.78 mil.

growth rate -2.2% (y-o-y)

Source: NESDB Economic Outlook, November 2011; Bank of Thailand Monthly Report January 2012 for December 2011.