PERMANENT MISSION OF THAILAND
TO THE UNITED NATIONS
136 EAST 39TH STREET, NEW YORK, NY 10016
TEL. (212) 754-2230 • FAX (212) 688-3029

Statement

by

Ms. Thiraphorn Trivachirangkul

Counsellor

before the United Nations General Assembly

Agenda Item 73
Report of the International Criminal Court

2 November 2026, New York

Mr. President,

1. At the outset, Thailand wishes to express its appreciation for the presentation of the annual report. We take note of the substantial work undertaken in the administration of international criminal justice, particularly amid the increasingly challenging environment reflected in the report.
2. Thailand attaches great importance to accountability for the most serious international crimes and ending impunity for them. **Justice is essential not only to addressing past atrocities, but also to preventing their recurrence and building lasting peace.**
3. We believe that **justice must above all be meaningful to victims and affected communities**. The report's account of more than 23,500 victims participating in proceedings and of reparations ordered and implemented shows why this matters. By restoring dignity, providing reparations, and rebuilding trust in institutions, international criminal justice **can make a real contribution to peace and security, sustainable development, and human rights — the three pillars of the United Nations.**

Mr. President,

4. At a time of growing international divisions and challenges to multilateral cooperation, Thailand believes that **sustaining confidence in international criminal justice requires our collective and sustained attention**. Recent developments reflect differing perspectives and approaches among States towards international accountability mechanisms. Each State's decision whether to become a party to a treaty is a sovereign one and must be respected. While these differences should not diminish our shared commitment to justice, they underline the need for dialogue and mutual understanding.
5. Rather than allowing such differences to deepen, **we should seek to better understand the concerns underlying them, including those of States that are not parties to the Rome Statute, identify areas of common ground, and work together to strengthen confidence in international justice**. Thailand believes that constructive engagement, guided by mutual respect, the sovereign equality of States, and adherence to international law, is essential to ensuring that the pursuit of accountability remains a shared endeavour of all States.

6. In this connection, Thailand attaches particular importance to the principles of **judicial independence, impartiality, fairness, and due process**. The credibility of international criminal justice also depends on institutional integrity, transparency and accountability. Safeguarding judicial independence from undue interference, while upholding these fundamental principles, is indispensable to maintaining the confidence of States and the international community.

Mr. President,

7. Effective international criminal justice must be supported by strong national legal and judicial systems. **States have a fundamental responsibility to investigate and prosecute serious crimes within their jurisdiction, in accordance with international law.** Thailand notes that the report itself gives prominence to complementarity and support for domestic authorities. International cooperation, technical assistance, and capacity-building should reinforce these national efforts, with due regard for national ownership and the diversity of legal systems.

8. The challenges facing international justice cannot be addressed by any State or institution alone. Sustained dialogue and constructive cooperation among States, the United Nations, and relevant international institutions remain indispensable to advancing accountability and strengthening the international rule of law.

9. Ultimately, Thailand believes that **the strength of international criminal justice lies not only in the institutions established to uphold it, but also in the confidence, cooperation, and shared commitment of the international community**. At a time of growing divisions, we must continue to seek common ground, uphold the principles of international law, and work together towards a world where justice contributes to lasting peace, sustainable development, and respect for human dignity. Thailand stands ready to contribute constructively to that effort, within the bounds of its own legal position.

Thank you, Mr. President.

* * * * * * * * * *